



Fourth AfHEA International Scientific Conference
(Rabat: 26-29 September 2016)

PRIMARY HEALTH CARE EXPENDITURE: METHODOLOGY

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BACKGROUND

“I regard universal health coverage as the single most powerful concept that public health has to offer. It is inclusive. It unifies services and delivers them in a comprehensive and integrated way, based on primary health care.”

– Dr. Margaret Chan, WHO Director-General



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MONITORING FUNDS ARE SUPPORTING PHC

Monitor / Plan how Primary Health Care is financed :

- Funding source
- Equitable
- Effective
- Incentivised
- Adequate capital investments



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PRIMARY HEALTH CARE & UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE

- PHC means enabling financially accessible people centered integrated health care
- PHC ↔ UHC



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PHC IN HEALTH ACCOUNTS

- Country specific PHC implementing solutions
- Health Accounts : standard PHC expenditure
 - cross-country comparison
 - may differ from country specific PHC expenditure figures



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PROVIDER (HP) / SERVICE (HC) CROSS

- All services of specific providers?
- All providers for specific services?
- Crossing providers and functions to map PHC expenditures



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HP.1	Hospitals
HP.1.1	General hospitals
HP.1.2	Mental health hospitals
HP.1.3	Specialised hospitals (Other than mental health hospitals)
HP.2	Residential long-term care facilities
HP.3	Providers of ambulatory health care
HP.3.1	Medical practices
HP.3.1.1	Offices of general medical practitioners
HP.3.1.2	Offices of mental medical specialists
HP.3.1.3	Offices of medical specialists (Other than mental medical specialists)
HP.3.2	Dental practice
HP.3.3	Other health care practitioners
HP.3.4	Ambulatory health care centres
HP.3.4.1	Family planning centres
HP.3.4.2	Ambulatory mental health and substance abuse centres
HP.3.4.3	Free-standing ambulatory surgery centres
HP.3.4.4	Dialysis care centres
HP.3.4.5	Non-specialised ambulatory health care centres
HP.3.4.9	All Other ambulatory centres
HP.3.5	Providers of home health care services
HP.4	Providers of ancillary services
HP.5	Retailers and Other providers of medical goods
HP.5.1	Pharmacies
HP.5.2	Retail sellers and Other suppliers of durable medical goods and medical app
HP.5.9	All Other miscellaneous sellers and Other suppliers of pharmaceuticals and
HP.6	Providers of preventive care
HP.7	Providers of health care system administration and financing
HP.8	Rest of economy
HP.9	Rest of the world

HC.1	Curative care
HC.1.1	Inpatient curative care
HC.1.1.1	General inpatient curative care
HC.1.1.2	Specialised inpatient curative care
HC.1.2	Day curative care
HC.1.2.1	General day curative care
HC.1.2.2	Specialised day curative care
HC.1.3	Outpatient curative care
HC.1.3.1	General outpatient curative care
HC.1.3.2	Dental outpatient curative care
HC.1.3.3	Specialised outpatient curative care
HC.1.4	Home-based curative care
HC.2	Rehabilitative care
HC.3	Long-term care (health)
HC.4	Ancillary services (non-specified by function)
HC.5	Medical goods (non-specified by function)
HC.5.1	Pharmaceuticals and Other medical non-durable goods
HC.5.2	Therapeutic appliances and Other medical goods
HC.6	Preventive care
HC.7	Governance, and health system and financing administration
HC.9	Other health care services not elsewhere classified (n.e.c.)

	HC.1.1.1 General inpatient curative care	HC.1.1.2 Specialised inpatient curative care	HC.1.1.nec Unspecified inpatient curative care (n.e.c.)	HC.1.3.1 General outpatient curative care	HC.1.3.2 Dental outpatient curative care	HC.1.3.3 Specialised outpatient curative care
HP.1 Hospitals						
HP.3.1.1 Offices of general medical practitioners						
HP.3.1.2 Offices of mental medical specialists						
HP.3.1.3 Offices of medical specialists						
HP.3.2 Dental practice						
HP.3.4.1 Family planning centres						
HP.3.4.2 Ambulatory mental health and substance abuse centres						
HP.3.4.3 Free-standing ambulatory surgery centres						
HP.3.4.4 Dialysis care centres						
HP.3.4.5 Non-specialised ambulatory health care centres						
HP.3.5 Providers of home health care services						
HP.3.nec Unspecified providers of ambulatory health care (n.e.c.)						
HP.5.1 Pharmacies						
HP.6 Providers of preventive care						

PROPOSED DEFINITION

PHC services

general outpatient and home care services + preventive care
by
general ambulatory care providers + preventive care providers
+
medical goods sold by retailers
+
preventive care services
by
non-ambulatory care providers and specialized ambulatory care providers



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PREVENTIVE CARE

proposed definition includes

- **under Information, Education, Counselling** programs
 - Nutrition IEC programmes
 - Safe sex IEC programmes
- Immunisation programmes
- Early disease detection programmes
- Healthy condition monitoring programmes
- **under Epidemiological surveillance/risk and disease control** programs
 - Condom promotion and distribution
 - Syringe-exchange programme
 - Drug substitution programme



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RETAILERS

- Pharmacies
- Retail sellers and Other suppliers of durable medical goods and medical appliances



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BUT WHAT ABOUT?

- What about ambulatory care in non-ambulatory care providers?
- Less services but from all providers of ambulatory health care (general or specialized)
 - General outpatient curative care
 - Specialised outpatient / home-based curative care
 - Outpatient / home-based rehabilitative care
 - All preventive care



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	Inpatient care (general / specialised)	Outpatient care (general / specialised)	Rehabilitative Long-term care	Ancillary	Medical goods	Preventive care
Hospitals						
General ambulatory care providers						
Specialised ambulatory care providers						
Ancillary services						
Retailers						
Preventive care providers						